



# Outline



- ✦ Reflections on communit(ies)
- ✦ Brief outline of literature-based ideas
- ✦ Conclusions





# community

community

nearby projects geographical political religious believed many cases collection ways checked Communities

Community thought interdependence engage

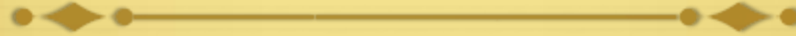
one defined

people name shared sense - assumptions

learned tribal one's common linguistic resources lived truly purpose

socioeconomic

# Take 5



- ✦ Turn to your left or right and share five different community configurations you have experienced in your own work.

**WARNING**



**CHALLENGES  
AHEAD**



A Venn diagram consisting of two overlapping circles. The left circle is reddish-brown and contains the text "Service Learning". The right circle is light blue and contains the text "Inclusion". The overlapping area in the center is a darker purple color.

Service  
Learning

Inclusion



# Mapping the Relationships



Adapted from  
Clayton et al. 2010

# Assessing the Relationship (on both sides)

- ✦ Cost-benefit
- ✦ Alignment of goals
- ✦ Decision making capability
- ✦ Resources
- ✦ Conflict management
- ✦ Identity formation of organizations
- ✦ Power
- ✦ “What matters”
- ✦ Satisfaction

Adapted from  
Clayton et al. 2010

# Inclusive Engagement



- ✦ Recognition that inclusive engagement is an ongoing process
- ✦ Inclusion is concerned with the identification and removal of institutional barriers to effective engagement (*not the deficits of people*)
- ✦ Inclusion is about the presence, participation, and empowerment of all in the process
- ✦ Inclusion involves a particular emphasis on populations who may be at risk of marginalization

Adapted from Ainscow &  
Miles, 2009

# Conclusions



- ✦ Service learning literature can help us ensure that relationships with various communities and community actors are reciprocal
- ✦ Inclusive engagement provides a structure for institutional humility awareness

# References



- ✦ Clayton, Bringle, Senior, Huq, & Morrison (2010). Differentiating assessing relationships in service-learning and civic engagement: Exploitative, transactoinal, transformational. *Michigan Journal of Community Service Learning*, (5-22).
- ✦ Ainscow, M., & Miles, S. (2009). Developing inclusive education systems: how can we move policies forward. *Manchester, UK: University of Manchester*.

# Thank you!



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